

Butterflies of the Bernard Field Station

Robert J. Bernard Biological Field Station, Claremont, CA

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Produced by: Nancy Hamlett

Photos by: Nancy Hamlett, Jonathan Wright, Tad Beckman, and Harmut Wisch unless otherwise noted

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Monarch: Bright orange (male) or orange-brown (female) with black veins and black borders with white spots. Host plants: milkweeds.



1 Monarch
Danaus plexippus



2 Monarch
Danaus plexippus



3 Queen
Danaus gilippus

Queen: Upperside: chestnut brown with scattered white spots and black borders with white spots. Underside: hindwing has black veins. Host plants: Milkweeds, including climbing milkweed. Uncommon at the BFS.

Painted Lady: Upperside: orange-brown with darker wing bases; forewing with black apex patch and white bar on leading edge. Hindwing with row of 5 small black spots, sometimes with blue scales. Underside: complex pattern of gray, brown, black, and orange with 4 small submarginal eyespots. Host plants: Thistles and many others. Very common at the BFS.



4 Painted Lady
Vanessa cardui



5 Painted Lady
Vanessa cardui



6 Painted Lady
Vanessa cardui

West Coast Lady: Upperside: orange-brown with darker wing bases; forewing with black apex patch and orange bar on leading edge. Hindwing with 3 or 4 blue submarginal spots. Underside: complex pattern of gray, brown, black, and orange with indistinct eyespots. Host plants: Many plants in the mallow family.



7 West Coast Lady
Vanessa annabella

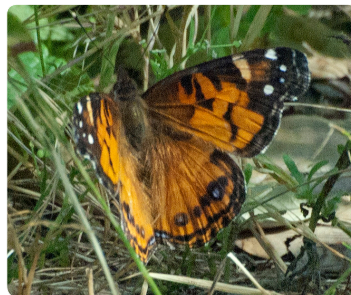


8 West Coast Lady
Vanessa annabella

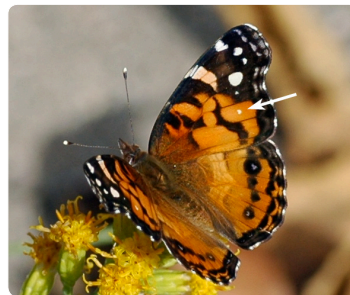


9 West Coast Lady
Vanessa annabella

American Lady: Upperside: orange-brown with darker wing bases; forewing with black apex patch and white or pale orange bar on leading edge. Usually with tiny white spot in orange area. Hindwing with 5 small black spots with some blue scale. Underside complex pattern of gray, brown, black, and orange with 2 large eyespots. Host plants: Plants in the sunflower family, including cudweed. Uncommon at the BFS.



10 American Lady
Vanessa virginiensis

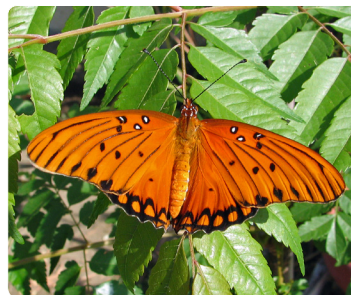


11 American Lady
Vanessa virginiensis



12 American Lady
Vanessa virginiensis

Gulf Fritillary: Upperside: bright orange with black markings around the border and three black-rimmed white spots on each forewing. Underside: brown with longated silvery spots. Host plants: Passion Flower. Uncommon at the BFS.



13 *Agraulis vanillae*
Gulf Fritillary



14 *Agraulis vanillae*
Gulf Fritillary



15 Fiery Skipper
Genus species

Fiery Skipper: Small compared to other orange butterflies. Upperside: orange and brown. Underside: orange or tan with brown spots. Host plant: grasses. Common at the BFS.

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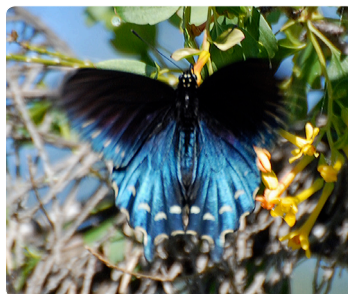
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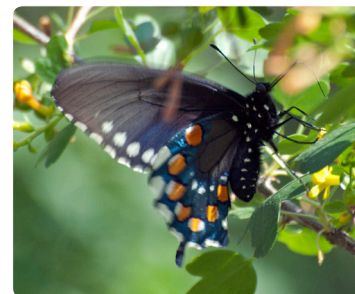
Pipevine Swallowtail: Large, tailed butterfly. Upperside: Black with blue iridescence; white spots near margin. Underside: Iridescent blue with seven round orange spots. Flutters wings incessantly while nectaring. Host plant: pipevine.



16 Pipevine Swallowtail
Battus philenor



17 Pipevine Swallowtail
Battus philenor

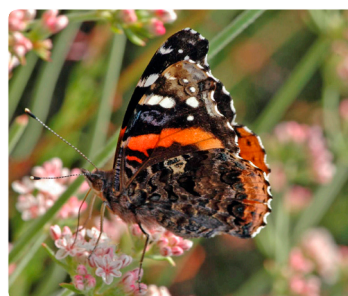


18 Pipevine Swallowtail
Battus philenor

Red Admiral: Upperside: black with white spots near forewing tips; red median band on forewing and red marginal band on hindwing. Underside: Mostly mottled grey/brown with leading edge of forewing marked with red, white and blue. Host plants: nettles.



19 Red Admiral
Vanessa atalanta



20 Red Admiral
Vanessa atalanta



21 Mourning Cloak
Genus species

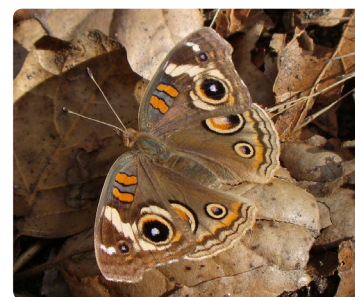
Western Giant Swallowtail: Upperside: black or brown with wide yellow band and border. Underside: yellow with black markings and some red and blue spots on hind wing. Host plants: citrus family.



22 Western Giant Swallowtail
Papilio rumiko



23 Western Giant Swallowtail
Papilio rumiko

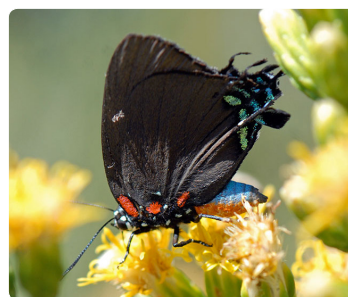


24 Common Buckeye
Junonia coenia

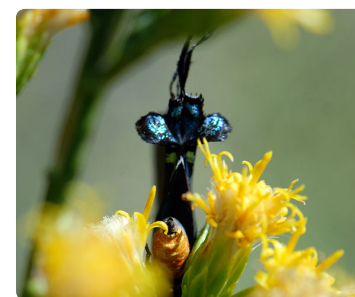
Common Buckeye: Upperside: brown with 2 orange bars and 2 eyespots on forewing and two on hindwing. Underside: brown with or without obvious eyespots. Host plants: snapdragon family.



25 Common Buckeye
Junonia coenia



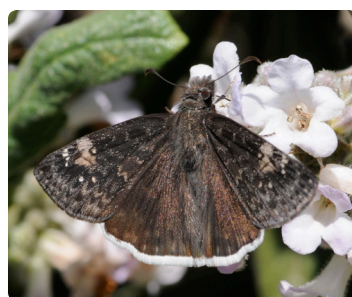
26 Great Purple Hairstreak
Atlides halesus



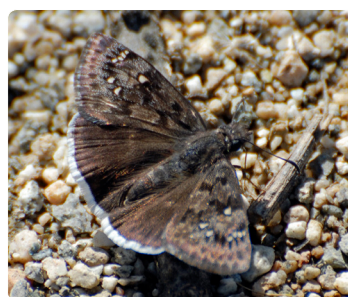
27 Great Purple Hairstreak
Atlides halesus

Great Purple Hairstreak: Upperside: black with iridescent blue. Underside: brown with red spots near base and three rows of greenish spots near tip; iridescent blue patch on male only. Body blue and orange. Wiggles tails. Host plant: mistletoe. Uncommon at the BFS.

Funereal and Mournful Duskywings: Dark brown or black mottled with hyaline spots and white fringe on hindwing. **Funereal:** Blacker color, narrower forewings with a light brown patch, and larger, more triangular hindwings. Host plants: Deerweed, other legumes. **Mournful:** Browner color. Underside of hindwing with row of long white spots above the fringe. Host plants: oaks. Both species common at the BFS.



28 Funereal Duskywing
Erynnis funeralis



29 Mournful Duskywing
Erynnis tristis



30 Mournful Duskywing
Erynnis tristis

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Brown Elfin: No tails. Upperside: male gray-brown, female reddish brown. Underside: chestnut brown with dark irregular median line. Host plant: Many, incl. dodder.

Brown Hairstreaks: Brown butterflies with one tail and indistinct irregular dark bands and blue spot.

Gold-Hunter's: dull orange spot on underside of hindwing. Host plants: oaks. **Hedgerow:** Black dot on upperside of forewing. Host plants: ceanothus.



31 Brown Elfin
Callophrys augustinus



32 Gold-hunter's Hairstreak
Satyrium auretorum



33 Hedgerow Hairstreak
Satyrium saepium

Sleepy Orange: Upperside: orange, small black dot on forewing. Underside orange-yellow in summer; brick-red, brown or tan in winter. Host plant: *Cassia* sp.



34 Sleepy Orange, summer
Abaeis nicippe



35 Sleepy Orange, winter
Abaeis nicippe



35 Harford's Sulphur
Colias harfordii

Harford's Sulphur: Upperside: rich yellow with wide dark border on forewing, narrow on hindwing and dark spot on forewing. Underside: Silver spot usually without satellite spot. Host plant: deerweed.



37 Harford's Sulphur
Colias harfordii



38 Orange Sulphur
Colias eurytheme



39 Orange Sulphur, alba form
Colias eurytheme

Cloudless Sulphur: Upperside: male yellow with no markings; female yellow or white with irregular black borders on both wings and dark spots in forewing. Underside: 2 pink-edged silver spots on hindwing. Host plants: *Cassia* sp.



40 Orange Sulphur
Colias eurytheme



41 Cloudless Sulphur
Phoebis sennae



42 Cloudless Sulphur, male
Phoebis sennae

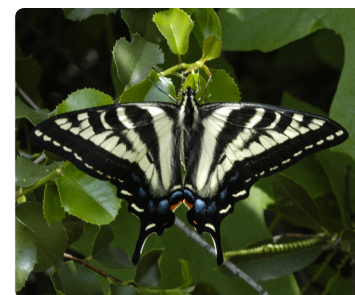
Western Tiger Swallowtail: Large, tailed butterfly. Both upperside and underside yellow with black stripes. Host plants: cottonwood, aspen, willow, wild cherry, and ash.



43 Cloudless Sulphur, female
Phoebis sennae



44 Western Tiger Swallowtail
Papilio rutulus



45 Pale Swallowtail
Papilio eurymedon

Pale Swallowtail: Upperside: creamy white with heavy black stripes. Front wing narrow and pointed. Host plants: rose family, including cherry, coffeeberry, and ash.

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Cabbage White: Upside: white or pale yellowish-white with black tip on forewing; forewing with 2 black spots female; 1 in male. Underside: forewing white with yellowish tip and 2 black spots; hindwing uniformly pale yellow. Host plants: Mustard family. Common at the BFS.



46 *Pieris rapae*
Cabbage White



47 *Pieris rapae*
Cabbage White

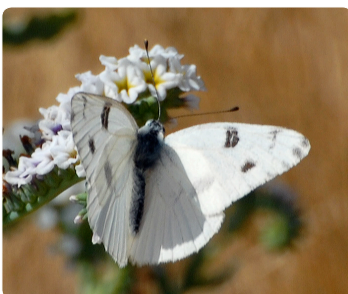


48 *Pieris rapae*
Cabbage White

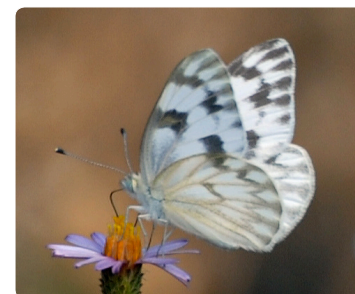
Checkered White: Upside: males nearly all white, with dark spots and dashes on outer side of forewing; females more heavily patterned with brown markings. Underside: Male as upperside; female hindwing and tip of forewing with yellow-tan (sometimes greenish) markings. Host plants: Mustard and caper families. Common at the BFS.



49 Checkered White, male
Pontia protodice



50 Checkered White, male
Pontia protodice



51 Checkered White, female
Pontia protodice

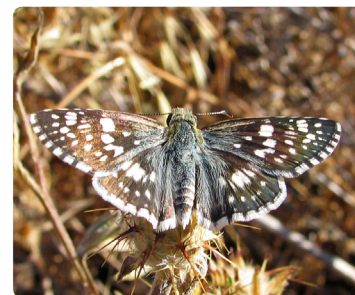
Northern White Skipper: Upside: male white with narrow black chevrons at the outer margins; female with thicker, darker markings and black at the wing bases. Underside: white with pale tan markings. Host plants: Various mallows.



52 Checkered White, female
Pontia protodice



53 Northern White Skipper
Heliopetes ericetorum



54 White Checkered Skipper
Pyrgus albescens

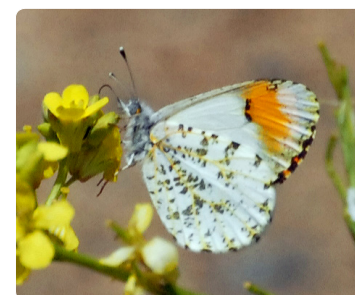
White Checkered Skipper: Upside: white square spots on brown; checkered fringes; body of male blue-gray, female black. Underside: dull white with dark gray bands. Host plants: Mallows.



55 Sara Orangetip, male
Anthocharis sara



56 Sara Orangetip, male
Anthocharis sara



57 Sara Orangetip, female
Anthocharis sara

Sara Orangetip: Upside: male forewing with large, orange-red spot; border of apex dark, narrow. Female spot smaller; dark border with white wedges. Underside: hindwing with scattered, dark-green or yellow-green marbling. Host plants: Mustard family.

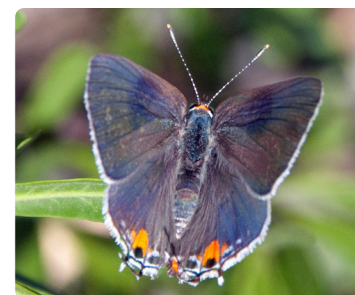
Western Green Hairstreak: Upside: gray to orange-brown. Underside: green with a brown patch, sometimes a few white spots. Host plants: Buckwheats and deerweed.



58 Western Green Hairstreak
Callophrys affinis



59 Gray Hairstreak
Strymon melinus



60 Gray Hairstreak
Strymon melinus

Gray Hairstreak: 1 long, 1 stubby tail on hindwing. Upside: blue-gray with large red spot near tail. Underside: pale to dark gray with relatively straight white postmedian line, bordered with orange on the inside edge. Host plants: Many.

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Acmon Blue: Upperside: male blue, female brown, both with orange border with dark spots on hindwing. Underside: White with black spots, row of orange submarginal spots with blue scales on hindwing. Host plants: buckwheats, lupines, and lotus. Common at the BFS.



61 Acmon Blue
Plebejus acmon



62 Acmon Blue
Plebejus acmon



63 Acmon Blue
Plebejus acmon

Bernardino Blue: Upperside: male blue with narrow black outer margin, no orange band. Female brown with orange submarginal band on hindwing. Underside: off-white with distinct black spots and an orange band on hindwing. Checkered fringe. Host plants: buckwheat. Common at the BFS.



64 Bernardino Blue
Euphilotes bernardino



65 Bernardino Blue
Euphilotes bernardino



66 Bernardino Blue
Euphilotes bernardino

Marine Blue: Upperside: blue; male with purple tinge, female with no white. Underside: pale brown and white bands from costa to inner margin, 2 prominent eyespots on hindwing. Host plants: Plumbago and many legumes.



67 Marine Blue
Leptotes marina



68 Marine Blue
Leptotes marina

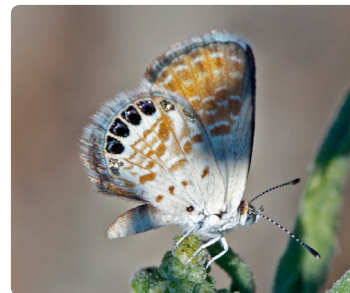


69 Common Name
Genus species

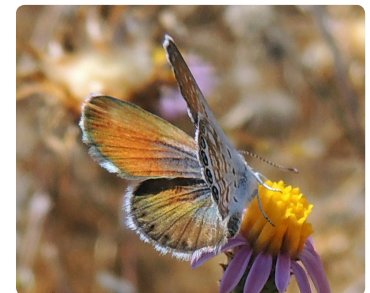
Western Pygmy-Blue: Tiny. Upperside: copper brown with dull blue at the bases of both wings. Underside: hindwing copper brown with white markings and white at the base; fringe mostly white, 3 or 4 small black spots near base, row of black spots at outer margin. Host plants: Pigweed, saltbush, chenopodium.



70 Western Pygmy-Blue
Brephidium exilis



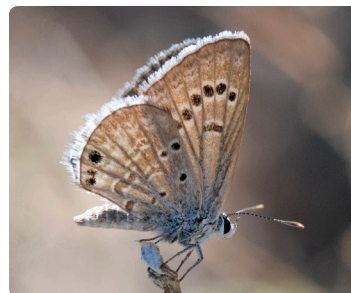
71 Western Pygmy-Blue
Brephidium exilis



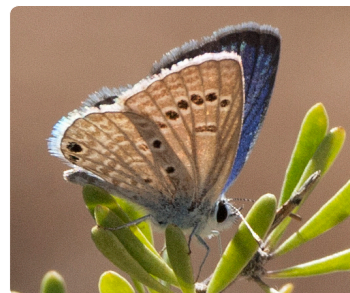
72 Western Pygmy-Blue
Brephidium exilis

Reakirt's Blue: Upperside: male light blue with darker veins and dusky border, female darker. Underside: forewing with postmedian row of 5 round black spots circled with white.

Ceraunus Blue: Upperside: male light blue with darker narrow border, female dark brown, often with wing bases blue. Underside: gray with a row of dark postmedian dashes and prominent eyespot. Host plants: Woody legumes.



73 Reakirt's Blue
Echinargus isola



74 Reakirt's Blue
Echinargus isola



75 Ceraunus Blue
Hemiargus ceraunus